



CMMC 4 U+ME

A Guide Through the Storied History of CMMC
and
What the Future Looks Like
for
Organizations Seeking Certification



Who Are We???

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So, Real Quick:
What is CMMC
Again?

Where Exactly *Did* this Come From?



The **official statement** around why CMMC came about reads:

Department of Defense (DOD) is planning to migrate to the new CMMC framework in order to assess and enhance the cybersecurity posture of the Defense Industrial Base (DIB). The CMMC is intended to serve as a verification mechanism to ensure appropriate levels of cybersecurity practices and processes are in place to ensure basic cyber hygiene as well as protect controlled unclassified information (CUI) that resides on the Department's industry partners' networks

Why is this
Happening????



The DoD realized that they needed something with teeth in order to, you know, **DEFEND** our country.

**CMMC:
Why Me???**

REAL TALK:

That 2016 NIST 800-171 rollout.

Also, that 2018 NIST 800-171 update.



No, really. Why
me? Can't I file an
exemption?



No. If you are part of the Defense Industrial Base
as a contractor or subcontractor, you have to
participate.

So....what
did we do
wrong,
again???



All right, then. Keep your secrets.

Wait. What is
FCI and why
do I need to
protect it?

"CONTRACTS"



So...what's this
CUI thing everyone
is talking
about???



WHERE DOES IT ALL FIT???

Information that is collected, created, or received pursuant to a government contract

FCI

Information that is not marked as public or for public release.

Minimum Cybersecurity Requirements in a non-federal information system:

Basic Safeguarding Clause: 48 CFR § 52.204-21*

CUI

Information that is marked or identified as requiring protection under the CUI program.

Minimum Security Requirements in a non-federal information system:

NIST SP 800-171

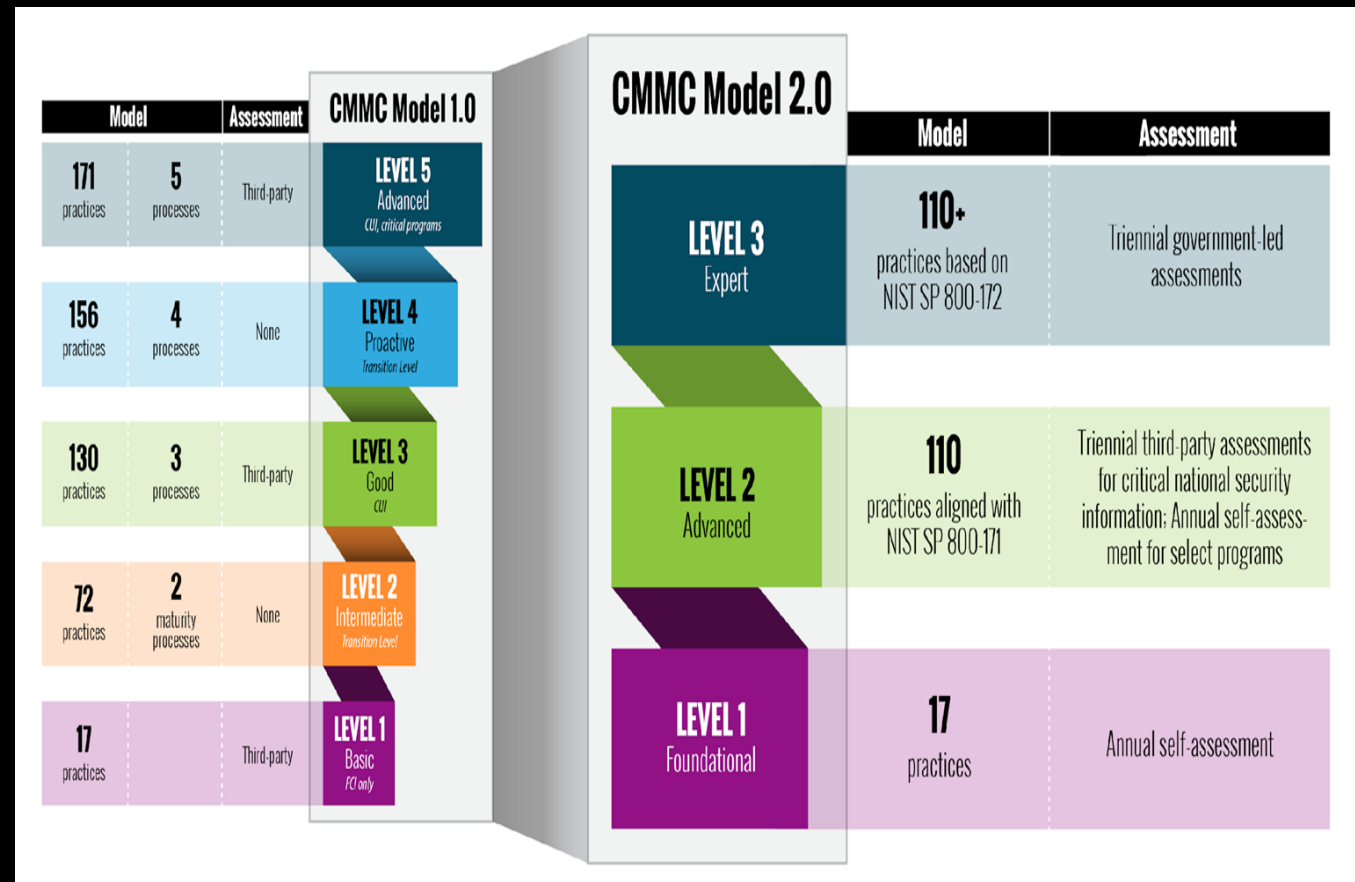
Public Information

Public information or information marked for public release.

Minimum Security Requirements in a non-federal information system: None

*also excludes simple transactional information.

The CMMC Tree



Level 1:

Performed / Basic Cyber
Hygiene

Subject to 17 Practices

Basic Safeguarding of FCI

Self-attestation



Level 2:

Managed / Good Cyber Hygiene

**Each Practice is Documented,
Including Lower Levels**

A policy exists that covers all activities

110 Practices from NIST SP 800-171r2



Level 3:

Optimizing / Advanced /
Progressive Cyber
Hygiene

Practices based around
NIST SP 800-172

This level will be assessed
by the government



Why does
this keep
changing?
Will it ever
STOP
changing?



Resources

- <https://www.dodcui.mil/>
- <https://www.archives.gov/cui/>
- <https://dodcio.defense.gov/CMMC>
- <https://cyberab.org/>

